**GRAMMAR YEAR 2**

* **Past simple – past continous**

Example: He **was reading** when she **came**. I **was listening** to music when you **called**.

She **was dancing** at 8 p.m. last night.

PRACTICE

<https://agendaweb.org/verbs/past-continuous-past-simple-exercises.html>

<https://elt.oup.com/student/solutions/preint/grammar/grammar_02_022e?cc=cz&selLanguage=cs>

<https://www.english-4u.de/en/tenses-exercises/past-simple-past-progressive.htm>

* **Some, any, much, many, little, a lot of, a little, a few, little, few**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Some** | **Any**  |
| positive sentences * *I need some money.*

plural nouns * *I have some nice books at home.*

uncountable nouns* *There is some bread in the cupboard.*
 | negative sentences/questions* *Do you need ANY money?*
* *I do not have ANY money.*
 |

**Countable / Uncountable**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | Uncountable | Countable  |
| Jeden | … | A/anThere is an apple in the basket. |
| Málo  | Little (a little – trochu) There was **little** milk in the fridge.  | Few (a few – pár) **PLURAL NOUNS**There are **few** apples in the basket.  |
| Hodně Kladná věta | A lot of / lots of There is **a lot of** bread in the cupboard. | **PLURAL NOUNS**A lot of/lots of/manyThere are **a lot of** mistakes in the text. There are **many** people in the room.  |
| Hodně v otázkách/záporu | Much Is there **much** milk in the fridge? | Many **PLURAL NOUNS**Are there **many** apples in the basket?  |
|  | HOW MUCH water do you drink a day?  | HOW MANY books did you read?  |

**Uncountable in English – Countable in Czech**

**Advice** (rada) **information** (informace) **luggage** (zavazadla) **money** (peníze)

He gave me a lot of / some good advice. NOT ~~one/an advice~~

Money IS important. Not ~~are~~ important

The luggage IS heavy. Not ~~are~~ heavy

PRACTICE

<https://agendaweb.org/grammar/countable_uncountable-exercises.html>

* **Articles** a/an/the/--

Example: I have **a** bike. **The** bike is blue.

My dad is **a** teacher.

I love -- books.

PRACTICE

<https://www.myenglishpages.com/english/grammar-exercise-articles-2.php>

<https://agendaweb.org/grammar/articles-beginners-exercises.html>

<https://test-english.com/grammar-points/a1/a-an-the-no-article/>

* **Will and be going to**

Will – for actions decided at the moment, for facts, predictions

**Example**: I think, I will have pizza for diner. I think, it will rain tomorrow. It will be my birthday next week. Winter will come soon.

PRACTICE

<https://agendaweb.org/verbs/future-will-exercises.html>

Going to – for planned activities, for actions based on some evidence

**Example**: We are going to travel to Greece this year. (chystáme se) I think it is going to rain. There are clouds in the sky.

PRACTICE

<https://agendaweb.org/verbs/future-be-going-to-exercises.html>

Will – be going to

PRACTICE

<https://agendaweb.org/verbs/future-simple-exercises.html>

* **Comparatives and superlatives**

Example: I am calmER than my sister. My phone is MORE expensive than yours.

Cheetah is **the fastest** animal on earth. He is **the most popular** teacher in our school.

PRACTICE

<https://test-english.com/grammar-points/b1/comparative-superlative-adjectives-adverbs/>

<https://elt.oup.com/student/solutions/preint/grammar/grammar_04_012e?cc=cz&selLanguage=cs>

* **Present perfect (and past simple)**

I **have never seen** such a beautiful house. **Have you ever** been to New York? She **has already called** me.

They **have not come** yet. We **have just bought** a new house.

PRACTICE

<https://agendaweb.org/verbs/present-perfect-simple-past-simple-exercises.html>