Descriptive essay – adjectives

**The order** of adjectives in English follows a specific pattern when multiple adjectives are used. A common rule is OSASCOMP, which stands for:

Opinion (e.g., beautiful, inspiring)

Size (e.g., large, small)

Age (e.g., old, modern)

Shape (e.g., round, rectangular)

Color (e.g., red, colorful)

Origin (e.g., local, American)

Material (e.g., brick, wooden)

Purpose (e.g., school, residential)

**Example for a School Building:**

A beautiful large modern rectangular brick school.

An inspiring small old colorful wooden classroom.

A building

|  |  |  |
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| ExcellentModernWell-designedFunctionalImpressiveAppealingConvenientComfortableWell-maintained | CharmingEfficientWell-proportionedNeatSnugCompactCozyModestPetiteMinimalist | LargeSpaciousGrandExpansiveMassiveTall (if focusing on height)Wide (if focusing on width)Impressive (if focusing on size and appearance) |

"The building is compact but functional."

"It is a cozy two-storey structure."

"The school is a modest and welcoming space."

A park

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| PeacefulRelaxingLivelyQuietInvitingTranquilCharmingRomantic | Large Wooded  |

"The park is spacious and green, with plenty of shady spots under the trees."

"It is a well-maintained, family-friendly space, perfect for picnics and play."

A garden

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| BeautifulColorfulVibrantNeatOrganizedPicturesqueElegantSpacious | PeacefulRelaxingLivelyQuietInvitingTranquilCharmingRomantic |

"The garden is colorful and vibrant, filled with blooming flowers and neat pathways."

"It is a peaceful, fragrant space where visitors can relax and enjoy nature."

A forest

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| --- | --- | --- |
| MysteriousPeacefulQuietSereneEnchantingDarkIsolatedMagical | DenseLushGreenThickVastWildToweringOvergrown | LeafyShadyMossySunnyDampFoggyWoodedPristine |

"The forest is dense and green, with towering trees and a peaceful atmosphere."

"It feels mysterious and wild, full of leafy plants and the sounds of nature."

A room

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| CozyInvitingRelaxingBrightAirySpaciousModernElegantRusticMinimalistColorful | CleanNeatWell-maintainedClutteredCramped  |

"The room is bright, spacious, and modern, with a relaxing atmosphere."

"It feels cozy and inviting, with a clean, neat appearance."

A river

|  |  |  |
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| PeacefulSereneLivelyQuietEnchantingMysteriousRefreshingCalm | ClearSparklingShimmeringWideNarrowDeepShallowMeandering | FlowingRushingSwiftGentleFreshMuddyRocky |

"The river is calm and sparkling, with gentle ripples that reflect the sunlight."

"It flows swiftly through the rocky terrain, surrounded by lush greenery."