**PRESENT TENSES REVIEW**

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| Present simple | regular activitiesfacts  | always, usually, sometimes, every day, every summer, never, often | I (often) sing. It rain**S** a lot in England. Children **DON’t** like spinach. My sister **DOESN’t** go to school.Where **DO** you work? Why **DOES** she smoke? |
| Present continuous(progressive) | (temporary) activities Happening now  | now, at the moment, (today)right now | (Turn off the radio,) I AM studyINGWhat IS he doING? He IS tryING to repair his computer.They **aren’t** work**ing** right now, they **are** hav**ing** a break. She **isn’t** laugh**ing**, she is cry**ing**.  |
| Present perfect | About six types of situation**Always connected with the present*** When something **never** happened (until now)
* When something **changed (by now)**
* When something happened **repeatedly** (so far)
* When something happened a **short time ago** and the result is obvious (now)
* When something is happening **since** a moment in the past or **for** some period of time (until NOW)
 | Already, just, since (1993), for (ten years), yet, ever-neverSo far | I **have** never climb**ed** Mount Everest.**Have** you ever **been** to Paris? He **has** **lost** a lot of weight (since I last saw him.)I **have** **had** a haircut. The book is great! I **have** **read** it 3 times. She **has** already **arrived**. He **hasn’t texted** me yet. They **have** just **had** diner.My parents **have been** together for 20 years. We **have visited** Italy every summer since 2005.  |

**PAST TENSES REVIEW**

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| Past simple  | Started and finished in pastWhen you tell a story and describe what happened – one aktivity after the other | (2 hours, a month, 3 years) AGOLast (year, month) YesterdayLast night | Regular – I brushED my teeth in the morning. Irregular – I GOT up at 7 a.m. They DID not have breakfast. Where DID you sleep?  |
| Past continuous(progressive) | Two activities during the same (usually short) period of time in the pastDescribing an exact moment in the past | While 2 or more activities in progress at the same time in the pastWhen (something happened) Yesterday afternoon At 3 p.m. yesterday | I WAS watchING a movie WHILE she WAS cookING. They WERE walkING down the street when the accident happened/started to rain…I WAS playING basketball at 3 p.m. yesterday.  |
| Past perfect | **Always in the past**Something happen**ed** before another action in the past past perfect ↓ past present\_\_\_\_x\_\_\_\_\_\_x\_\_\_\_\_│\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ↑ | Before, after (always in the past) She said that  | Before we went on a holiday we HAD BOUGHT a lot of clothes. *I couldn't get into the house (last night!) I HAD LOST my keys.Teresa wasn't at home (yesterday). She HAD GONE shopping.* **had lost** my keys ↓ ↓ Here I am now\_\_\_\_x\_\_\_\_\_\_x\_\_\_\_\_│\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ↑ couldn’t get into the house |

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