**PRESENT TENSES REVIEW**

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| Present simple | regular activities  facts | always, usually, sometimes, every day, every summer, never, often | I (often) sing.  It rain**S** a lot in England.  Children **DON’t** like spinach.  My sister **DOESN’t** go to school.  Where **DO** you work?  Why **DOES** she smoke? |
| Present continuous  (progressive) | (temporary) activities  Happening now | now, at the moment, (today)  right now | (Turn off the radio,) I AM studyING  What IS he doING?  He IS tryING to repair his computer.  They **aren’t** work**ing** right now, they **are** hav**ing** a break.  She **isn’t** laugh**ing**, she is cry**ing**. |
| Present perfect | About six types of situation  **Always connected with the present**   * When something **never** happened (until now) * When something **changed (by now)** * When something happened **repeatedly** (so far) * When something happened a **short time ago** and the result is obvious (now) * When something is happening **since** a moment in the past or **for** some period of time (until NOW) | Already, just, since (1993), for (ten years), yet, ever-never  So far | I **have** never climb**ed** Mount Everest.  **Have** you ever **been** to Paris?  He **has** **lost** a lot of weight (since I last saw him.)  I **have** **had** a haircut.  The book is great! I **have** **read** it 3 times.  She **has** already **arrived**.  He **hasn’t texted** me yet.  They **have** just **had** diner.  My parents **have been** together for 20 years.  We **have visited** Italy every summer since 2005. |

**PAST TENSES REVIEW**

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| Past simple | Started and finished in past  When you tell a story and describe what happened – one aktivity after the other | (2 hours, a month, 3 years) AGO  Last (year, month)  Yesterday  Last night | Regular – I brushED my teeth in the morning.  Irregular – I GOT up at 7 a.m.  They DID not have breakfast.  Where DID you sleep? |
| Past continuous  (progressive) | Two activities during the same (usually short) period of time in the past  Describing an exact moment in the past | While  2 or more activities in progress at the same time in the past  When (something happened)  Yesterday afternoon  At 3 p.m. yesterday | I WAS watchING a movie WHILE she WAS cookING.  They WERE walkING down the street when the accident happened/started to rain…  I WAS playING basketball at 3 p.m. yesterday. |
| Past perfect | **Always in the past**  Something happen**ed** before another action in the past  past perfect  ↓ past present  \_\_\_\_x\_\_\_\_\_\_x\_\_\_\_\_│\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  ↑ | Before, after (always in the past)  She said that | Before we went on a holiday we HAD BOUGHT a lot of clothes.  *I couldn't get into the house (last night!) I HAD LOST my keys. Teresa wasn't at home (yesterday). She HAD GONE shopping.*    **had lost** my keys ↓  ↓ Here I am now  \_\_\_\_x\_\_\_\_\_\_x\_\_\_\_\_│\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  ↑  couldn’t get into the house |

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