**GRAMMAR YEAR 3**

* **Present simple – Present continuous**

Example: I **usually go** to school by bus but today I **am taking** a tram.

PRACTICE

<https://elt.oup.com/student/solutions/preint/grammar/grammar_01_012e?cc=cz&selLanguage=cs>

<https://www.perfect-english-grammar.com/present-simple-present-continuous-1.html>

<https://agendaweb.org/verbs/present-continuous-present-simple.html>

* **Verb and infinitive or gerund**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| (some) Verbs followed by infinitive  Decide, want, hope, plan, remember, prefer, forget , promise, offer, try etc. | (some) Verbs followed by gerund (-ing):  enjoy, mind, stop, continue, carry on, avoid, can’t stand, can’t help, suggest, look forward to |
| Example  I decided **to study** history of art.  We planned **to go** out after school. | Example  I enjoy **listening** to music.  I don’t mind **working** at night. |

PRACTICE

<https://www.english-grammar.at/online_exercises/gerund-infinitive/gi022.htm>

<https://www.english-grammar.at/online_exercises/gerund-infinitive/gi021-gerund-infinitive.htm>

<https://www.english-grammar.at/online_exercises/gerund-infinitive/gerund-infinitive-index.htm>

* **Past simple – past continous**

Example: He **was reading** when she **came**. I **was listening** to music when you **called**.

She **was dancing** at 8 p.m. last night.

PRACTICE

<https://agendaweb.org/verbs/past-continuous-past-simple-exercises.html>

<https://elt.oup.com/student/solutions/preint/grammar/grammar_02_022e?cc=cz&selLanguage=cs>

<https://www.english-4u.de/en/tenses-exercises/past-simple-past-progressive.htm>

* **Some, any, much, many, little, a lot of, a little, a few, little, few**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Some** | **Any** |
| positive sentences   * *I need some money.*   plural nouns   * *I have some nice books at home.*   uncountable nouns   * *There is some bread in the cupboard.* | negative sentences/questions   * *Do you need ANY money?* * *I do not have ANY money.* |

**Countable / Uncountable**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | Uncountable | Countable |
| Jeden | … | A/an  There is an apple in the basket. |
| Málo | Little (a little – trochu)  There was **little** milk in the fridge. | Few (a few – pár)  **PLURAL NOUNS**  There are **few** apples in the basket. |
| Hodně  Kladná věta | A lot of / lots of  There is **a lot of** bread in the cupboard. | **PLURAL NOUNS**  A lot of/lots of/many  There are **a lot of** mistakes in the text.  There are **many** people in the room. |
| Hodně v otázkách/záporu | Much  Is there **much** milk in the fridge? | Many  **PLURAL NOUNS**  Are there **many** apples in the basket? |
|  | HOW MUCH water do you drink a day? | HOW MANY books did you read? |

**Uncountable in English – Countable in Czech**

**Advice** (rada) **information** (informace) **luggage** (zavazadla) **money** (peníze)

He gave me a lot of / some good advice. NOT ~~one/an advice~~

Money IS important. Not ~~are~~ important

The luggage IS heavy. Not ~~are~~ heavy

PRACTICE

<https://agendaweb.org/grammar/countable_uncountable-exercises.html>

* **Articles** a/an/the/--

Example: I have **a** bike. **The** bike is blue.

My dad is **a** teacher.

I love -- books.

PRACTICE

<https://www.myenglishpages.com/english/grammar-exercise-articles-2.php>

<https://agendaweb.org/grammar/articles-beginners-exercises.html>

<https://test-english.com/grammar-points/a1/a-an-the-no-article/>

* **Comparatives and superlatives**

Example: I am calmER than my sister. My phone is MORE expensive than yours.

Cheetah is **the fastest** animal on earth. He is **the most popular** teacher in our school.

PRACTICE

<https://test-english.com/grammar-points/b1/comparative-superlative-adjectives-adverbs/>

<https://elt.oup.com/student/solutions/preint/grammar/grammar_04_012e?cc=cz&selLanguage=cs>

* **Not as … as, too, enough**

Example: She is **not as** tall **as** you. He is **too** young to see that movie.

They are **clever enough** to understand it. There is not **enough milk** in the fridge.

PRACTICE

<https://elt.oup.com/student/solutions/preint/grammar/grammar_04_022e?cc=cz&selLanguage=cs>

<https://www.liveworksheets.com/w/en/englisg/129113>

* **Present perfect (and past simple)**

I **have never seen** such a beautiful house. **Have you ever** been to New York? She **has already called** me.

They **have not come** yet. We **have just bought** a new house.

PRACTICE

<https://agendaweb.org/verbs/present-perfect-simple-past-simple-exercises.html>